

中華郵政股份有限公司 100 年從業人員甄試試題

職階 / 甄選類科【代碼】：專業職(二)內勤 / 櫃台業務【98401-98407】

普通科目：國文及英文

入場通知書編號：_____

注意：①作答前須檢查答案卡、入場通知書編號、桌角號碼、甄選類科是否相符，如有不同應立即請監試人員處理，否則不予計分。
②本試卷一張雙面，皆為四選一單選擇題。共 50 題，每題 2 分，限用 2B 鉛筆在「答案卡」上作答，請選出最適當答案，答錯不倒扣；未作答者，不予計分。
③答案卡務必繳回，未繳回者該科成績以零分計算。

壹、國文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

【4】1. 下列文句，何者沒有錯別字？

- ①為了完成這部書，大家都負出了很多心血
- ②國家籃球代表隊誓言將全力以赴，爭取最高榮譽
- ③這兩件事情互為因果，可說是習習相關，密不可分
- ④一說到他感興趣的話題，他就會侃侃而談，一副樂在其中的樣子

【3】2. 「(甲)孤注一擲(乙)明哲保身(丙)老態隆鍾(丁)默守成規(戊)戰戰兢兢(己)膽戰心驚(庚)走投無路(辛)飛黃騰達」。上列詞語，用字完全正確的有幾個？

- ① 3 個
- ② 4 個
- ③ 5 個
- ④ 6 個

【2】3. 下列各文句中的「為」字，何者當「動詞」用？

- ①不足「為」外人道也
- ②勝負正未可知，事在人「為」
- ③最恨年年壓金線，「為」他人作嫁衣裳
- ④花徑不曾緣客掃，蓬門今始「為」君開

【2】4. 友人新居落成，下列題辭，何者最適合使用？

- ①松柏長青
- ②堂構更新
- ③弧帨增華
- ④宜室宜家

【4】5. 下列文句，何者與「人不獨親其親，不獨子其子」之意最相似？

- ①慎終追遠，民德歸厚矣
- ②親親而仁民，仁民而愛物
- ③樹欲靜而風不止，子欲養而親不待
- ④老吾老以及人之老，幼吾幼以及人之幼

【4】6. 下列何者為「相反詞」？

- ①破鏡重圓 / 言歸于好
- ②迫不得已 / 出於無奈
- ③拍案叫絕 / 擊節稱賞
- ④閉月羞花 / 貌似無鹽

【2】7. 下列文句「」中的詞語，何者解說錯誤？

- ①何以解憂，唯有「杜康」：酒的代稱
- ②出門聊一望，「蟾桂」向人斜：指財物
- ③策「扶老」以流憩，時矯首而遐觀：指拐杖
- ④男女衣著，悉如外人，「黃髮」垂髫，並怡然自樂：指老年人

【2】8. 孟子說：「人不可以無恥，無恥之恥，無恥矣。」下列解說何者正確？

- ①人要有羞恥心，能恥於跟無恥之人往來，那就不會招來恥辱了
- ②人不可以沒有羞恥心，能為自己的無恥感到羞恥，那就不會有恥辱了
- ③人都具有羞恥心，但不能對自己做出無恥的事感到可恥，那就失去羞恥心了
- ④人不能沒有羞恥心，一旦做出無恥的事，卻不自認為無恥，那就真的是無恥之徒了

【4】9. 方孝儒 指喻：「余賤，不敢謀國，而君慮周行果，非久於布衣者也。」其中「慮周行果」一語的意思，下列解說，何者正確？

- ①苦心積慮，必有效果
- ②多方考慮，果如所料
- ③深思熟慮，成果斐然
- ④考慮周密，行動果決

【3】10. 下列文句，何者用以闡述「窮則獨善其身，達則兼善天下」之意最適切？

- ①君子成人之美，不成人之惡
- ②己欲立而立人，己欲達而達人
- ③得志，澤加於民；不得志，脩身見於世
- ④身脩而后家齊，家齊而后國治，國治而后天下平

【3】11. 下列小說，何者為清代作品？

- ①水滸傳
- ②西遊記
- ③儒林外史
- ④三國演義

【2】12. 「為天地立心，為生民立命，為往聖繼絕學，為萬世開太平。」這是下列何人的言論？

- ①朱熹
- ②張載
- ③周敦頤
- ④陸九淵

【2】13. 「今日雲耕渡鵲橋，應非脈脈與迢迢。家人競喜開妝鏡，月下穿針拜九霄」、「獨在異鄉為異客，每逢佳節倍思親。遙知兄弟登高處，遍插茱萸少一人」，這兩首詩是在什麼節日寫作的？

- ①元宵、清明
- ②七夕、重陽
- ③中秋、端午
- ④除夕、臘八

【2】14. 下列疊字詞組，哪一選項不是和語言溝通有關？

- ①唯唯否否
- ②嘔嘔啞啞
- ③嗷嗷不休
- ④叨叨絮絮

【2】15. 下列詩句中都有「煙」字，其中代表「炊煙」之意的是哪一選項？

- ①城闕輔三秦，風煙望五津
- ②渡頭餘落日，墟里上孤煙
- ③南朝四百八十寺，多少樓臺煙雨中
- ④大漠孤煙直，長河落日圓

【3】16. 下列成語解釋，哪一選項解釋錯誤？

- ①春蚓秋蛇：比喻書法拙劣
- ②陽春白雪：意指曲高和寡
- ③冰壺秋月：意指不切實際
- ④吳牛喘月：比喻過於畏懼

【3】17. 下列各組「」內的字，音讀完全相同的是：

- ①面目猙「獰」 / 泥「濘」不堪
- ②終生不「渝」 / 久病不「癒」
- ③糖炒「栗」子 / 不寒而「慄」
- ④「瞋」目張膽 / 心思「縝」密

【3】18. 甲、棘人；乙、布衣；丙、黔首；丁、烝黎；戊、齟齬。以上詞彙可以借代為「平民」、「百姓」的正確選項是：

- ①甲丙丁
- ②丙丁戊
- ③乙丙丁
- ④甲乙戊

【2】19. 有關臺灣話俗諺，下列解釋錯誤的選項是：

- ①龜笑？無尾：指五十步笑百步
- ②一時風駛一時船：指多管閒事
- ③田無溝，水無流：指井水不犯河水
- ④緊紡無好紗，緊嫁無好尪：指欲速則不達

【2】20. 下列人物組別中，哪一選項二者不具有師徒關係？

- ①歐陽脩 / 曾鞏
- ②胡適 / 徐志摩
- ③左光斗 / 史可法
- ④李叔同 / 豐子愷

【4】21. 下列成語，字音正確的選項是：

- ①「樗」櫟庸材，音ㄑ
- ②國事「蝸」蟻，音ㄨ
- ③宵衣「旰」食，音ㄍ
- ④相形見「絀」，音ㄘ

【1】22. 下列小說作品，何者最能反應明代中晚時期的政治與社會面貌？

- ①《金瓶梅》
- ②《孽海花》
- ③《儒林外史》
- ④《老殘遊記》

【3】23. 有關唐宋八大家的作者與作品，下列敘述正確的選項是：

- ①韓愈 種樹郭橐？傳
- ②蘇軾 黃州快哉亭記
- ③王安石 讀孟嘗君傳
- ④歐陽脩 潮州韓文公廟碑

【1】24. 下列詩句意旨說明，哪一選項錯誤？

- ①鼎鑊甘如飴，求之不可得：喻貪生怕死
- ②牛驥同一皁，雞棲鳳凰食：喻賢愚不分
- ③挑燈看古史，感淚縱橫發：感嘆人事變化
- ④人生自古誰無死，留取丹心照汗青：慷慨赴死之意堅決

【4】25. 《論語 憲問篇》：「邦有道，危言危行；邦無道，危行言孫。」下列敘述哪一選項錯誤？

- ①邦有道，可以厲言行
- ②厲行不隨俗，順言以遠害
- ③邦無道，言則有時而不敢盡
- ④不論有道無道，尸位素餐是明哲保身之道

【請接續背面】

貳、英文【第 26-50 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【4】26. The 2010 World Cup Final was broadcast _____ to people all over the world.
① lively ② living ③ alive ④ live
- 【1】27. Christmas is a _____ celebrated in all Christian countries.
① holiday ② homework ③ hundred ④ husband
- 【4】28. I bought a new pair of _____ for my son. He needed them for the job interview.
① insects ② napkins ③ supplies ④ trousers
- 【1】29. It's been cold lately. So I try to _____ taking a shower every day.
① avoid ② hurry ③ travel ④ weaken
- 【1】30. John was _____ from work today because he was sick.
① absent ② eastern ③ further ④ greedy
- 【1】31. I ordered a pizza and asked it to be _____ to my office.
① delivered ② forgiven ③ governed ④ objected
- 【3】32. I exercise two times a week to _____ my mind and body.
① mirror ② pollute ③ relax ④ wander
- 【4】33. He is very _____. He cares about nobody but himself.
① dirty ② lovely ③ hard ④ selfish

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中，選出最適當的答案】

- 【3】34. We eat _____ live, not live to eat.
① in order that ② not to as ③ so as to ④ so that
- 【1】35. John felt the house shaken and _____ out immediately.
① ran ② run ③ to run ④ running
- 【2】36. He wished he _____ smarter whenever he had problems with math.
① was being born ② had been born ③ has born ④ has never born
- 【3】37. Who _____ you at the restaurant last week?
① is going to meet ② are meeting ③ met ④ did meet
- 【1】38. He was tired. So he stopped _____ for a while.
① to rest ② resting ③ and rest ④ and resting
- 【2】39. Taiwan is _____ most countries for tourists.
① more safe ② safer than ③ the safest ④ most safe

- 【1】40. John is a teenager _____ enjoys shopping a lot.
① who ② whom ③ whose ④ whoever

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Kids who live in northern U. S. states are used to having class canceled every now and then because of snow. But on Monday, a number of schools across the Northeast closed their doors 41 a different reason: dangerously cold outdoor temperatures. Throughout the region, temperatures 42 below zero. Schools canceled classes or delayed openings to protect students from the 43. The wind chill made it feel 44 cold as 25 to 30 degrees below zero. The weathermen issued warnings about the 45 of staying outside in the cold for too long. The cold was expected to last until Thursday.

- 【2】41. ① in ② for ③ at ④ on
【1】42. ① fell ② made ③ raised ④ touched
【1】43. ① cold ② criminals ③ temperatures ④ traffic
【2】44. ① alike ② as ③ like ④ to
【2】45. ① benefit ② danger ③ fun ④ truth

四、閱讀測驗

There are some things you should know when you plan to study in the U.S. For example, Americans like to make small talk. "Small talk" includes topics, such as sports, weather, jobs, or past experiences. Most people don't talk about religion, politics, or personal feelings with strangers. Sex and bodily functions are not discussed. This emotional distance does not mean people dislike you, but personal lives are discussed only with close friends and family.

There are few ritualistic exchanges in English, but you should know that "How are you?" and "How's it going?" are greetings, not questions about your life. "See you later," or "See you soon," are ways of saying good-bye, not appointments.

People in the U. S. are curious. They will ask you a lot of questions. Some of them may appear ridiculous, but try to be patient in answering them. You may be the first person from your country whom they met, and they will have very little understanding of your life. Most people are sincerely interested in learning about you.

But loud conversations usually mean people are angry. Most conversations are moderate in volume with few gestures. Do not speak too loudly or too quietly, and keep your hands under control.

Once you understand more about Americans, you will find it easy to deal with them.

- 【3】46. What is a proper topic of small talk?
① Religion ② Politics ③ Sports ④ Bodily functions
- 【4】47. When do Americans talk about something personal?
① When they do business. ② When they are traveling.
③ When they meet you the first time. ④ When they are with family members.
- 【1】48. Why do American say "How's it going?" to you?
① To greet you. ② To know where you are going.
③ To check if you are okay. ④ To show their care about your health.
- 【1】49. Why do Americans ask you many questions when you travel to the U. S.?
① They want to know you more. ② They try to be polite to you.
③ They have been to your country. ④ They like to help you with English.
- 【2】50. When do Americans talk loudly?
① When they are working. ② When they are angry.
③ When they express their opinions. ④ When they disagree with your behavior.