

《綜合法政知識與英文》

- (A)1 依憲法第 137 條第 1 項規定，下列何者是該項明示之國防目的？
 (A)維護世界和平 (B)維護宗教平等 (C)維持交通安全 (D)提升環境保護
- (B)2 下列何者非屬表現自由之範疇？
 (A)集會自由 (B)遷徙自由 (C)言論自由 (D)講學自由
- (A)3 依司法院釋字第 485 號解釋，平等原則係保障人民在法律上地位之何種平等？
 (A)實質平等 (B)機械平等 (C)絕對平等 (D)形式平等
- (C)4 依司法院釋字第 459 號解釋，若法規規定，不服徵兵機關兵役體位判定者，僅得向其直接上級徵兵機關為之，不得提起外部救濟，係侵害人民何項自由或權利？
 (A)人身自由 (B)平等權 (C)訴訟權 (D)言論自由
- (B)5 依司法院大法官解釋，下列剝奪人身自由之措施，何者無須由法院決定？
 (A)行政執行法之管收
 (B)傳染病防治法之強制隔離
 (C)入出國及移民法所規定之逾越暫時收容期間之繼續收容
 (D)臺灣地區與大陸地區人民關係條例所規定之逾越暫時收容期間之繼續收容
- (A)6 憲法上關於國家預算及決算規定，下列敘述何者正確？
 (A)立法院有議決預算案之權
 (B)預算案應由財政部部長提出
 (C)行政院應向立法院提出決算，由其完成審核
 (D)為維護司法獨立，年度司法概算應由司法院逕送立法院審議
- (C)7 下列何者不受我國憲法第 80 條所規定，獨立審判之保障？
 (A)司法院大法官 (B)智慧財產法院法官 (C)司法事務官 (D)公務員懲戒委員會委員
- (D)8 依法現行監察院副院長如何產生？
 (A)監察院院長指派 (B)由監察委員互選產生
 (C)監察院院長提名，送請總統任命 (D)由總統提名，經立法院同意任命
- (A)9 依憲法本文規定，中央與地方權限，憲法未列舉之事項，若性質有全國一致者，則歸下列何者？
 (A)中央 (B)省 (C)市 (D)縣
- (B)10 依據憲法增修條文之規定，省主席之產生方式為何？
 (A)總統提名，經立法院同意而任命 (B)行政院院長提請總統任命
 (C)省民直選 (D)由省諮議會議員選出
- (A)11 將抽象之法律規定，應用於具體社會現象，使生某種法律效果之過程，學理上稱之為下列何者？
 (A)法律適用 (B)法律解釋 (C)法律效力 (D)法律淵源
- (B)12 依據全民健康保險法第 2 條規定，下列有關眷屬定義何者正確？
 (A)被保險人之配偶，且有職業者
 (B)被保險人之配偶，且沒有職業者
 (C)被保險人之直系血親尊親屬，且有職業者
 (D)被保險人三親等內直系血親卑親屬未滿二十歲且沒有職業者
- (C)13 下列關於股份有限公司資本或公積之敘述，何者錯誤？
 (A)公司法已刪除最低資本額之規定
 (B)公司無虧損時，得將法定盈餘公積超過實收資本額百分之二十五之部分，按股東持股比例發給新股或現金
 (C)公司無盈餘時，得將法定盈餘公積超過實收資本額百分之五十之部分，按股東持股比例分配股息與紅利
 (D)股東以對公司所有之貨幣債權為出資時，其抵充股份之數額應經董事會決議
- (B)14 下列何者不屬於刑法所規定之未遂犯？

- (A)障礙未遂 (B)幻覺未遂 (C)不能未遂 (D)中止未遂
- (C)15 下列何者非屬法人之有代表權之人？
 (A)法人之清算人 (B)法人之董事 (C)法人之法律顧問 (D)法人之監察人
- (C)16 甲向乙借一百萬元，甲乙間消費借貸利息，依民法規定，下列敘述何者錯誤？
 (A)甲乙間如未約定利率亦無其他法律規定，則以週年利率為百分之五計算利息
 (B)甲乙間如約定利率超過週年百分之十二者，經過一年後甲得隨時清償原本
 (C)甲乙間如有約定利率，其利率不得超過週年百分之二十，否則該約定無效
 (D)原則上利息不得滾入原本，再生利息
- (C)17 下列何種遺囑，應經親屬會議認定其真偽？
 (A)代筆遺囑 (B)密封遺囑 (C)口授遺囑 (D)自書遺囑
- (A)18 作為限制憲法上權利之法律規範，一般以下列何種原則為該法律規範之內在界限？
 (A)比例原則 (B)民主原則 (C)法治原則 (D)法定原則
- (C)19 中華民國 94 年 12 月 28 日公布之政府資訊公開法第 24 條規定：「本法自公布日施行」。該法生效日期為：
 (A)中華民國 94 年 12 月 28 日 (B)中華民國 94 年 12 月 29 日
 (C)中華民國 94 年 12 月 30 日 (D)中華民國 94 年 12 月 31 日
- (A)20 成文法與不成文法之分類，係基於：
 (A)法之成立過程 (B)法之內容 (C)法之適用範圍 (D)法之適用對象
- (C)21 1981 年中共人大委員長葉劍英提出兩岸應「三通四流」，其中兩岸交流不包括那一項？
 (A)學術交流 (B)文化交流 (C)政治交流 (D)體育交流
- (D)22 依臺灣地區與大陸地區人民關係條例第 21 條規定，大陸地區人民經許可進入臺灣地區者，除法律另有規定外，必須在臺灣地區設有戶籍滿多少年，才能登記為公職候選人及組織政黨？
 (A)3 年 (B)5 年 (C)8 年 (D)10 年
- (B)23 2008 年馬英九總統就職後，積極推動「活路外交」，以下何者非其具體內容？
 (A)爭取免簽待遇或落地簽證 (B)推動加入聯合國
 (C)積極參與區域經濟整合 (D)提出「東海和平倡議」
- (B)24 美國總統川普上任後，於 2017 年 6 月 30 日首度宣布對臺軍售案，其依據何項法案？
 (A)中美共同防禦條約 (B)臺灣關係法 (C)美國租借法案 (D)八一七公報
- (B)25 大陸對臺最高決策組織下列何者正確？
 (A)國務院臺灣事務辦公室 (B)中共中央對臺工作領導小組
 (C)中共中央軍事委員會 (D)海峽兩岸關係協會（海協會）
- (D)26 美國與兩岸關係發展，往往受到所謂「三公報一法」規範，依其制定先後順序，下列何者正確？
 ①建交公報 ②上海公報 ③八一七公報 ④臺灣關係法
 (A)①②③④ (B)①④②③ (C)②①③④ (D)②①④③
- (B)27 下列那一位中共領導人任內，制定反分裂國家法？
 (A)習近平 (B)胡錦濤 (C)江澤民 (D)鄧小平
- (C)28 面對中共威脅，美國對臺灣安全承諾與保障，除臺灣關係法外，尚有雷根政府（Ronald Reagan）「六項保證」。下列何項不符「六項保證」內容？
 (A)美方無意設定對臺軍售結束期限 (B)美方不同意對臺軍售一事與中共事先諮商
 (C)美方將促使臺灣與中共進行和談 (D)美方不會修改臺灣關係法
- (C)29 2005 年 3 月中共通過反分裂國家法，將武力犯臺法律化，該法第 8 條規定採取「非和平方式」之條件與時機。下列何項非其內容？
 (A)「臺獨」分裂勢力以任何名義、任何方式造成臺灣從中國分裂出去的事實
 (B)發生將會導致臺灣從中國分裂出去的重大事變
 (C)發生外國侵占臺灣之事實
 (D)和平統一的可能性完全喪失
- (C)30 大陸領導人習近平提出兩岸關係之「定海神針」為何？
 (A)一國兩制 (B)和平統一 (C)九二共識 (D)和平協議
- (A)31 John twisted his ankle. Therefore, he couldn't walk but .

- (A) limp (B) lump (C) lame (D) limb
- (A)32 Many people are convinced that digital learning is the most important in education since the printing press.
(A) innovation (B) procreation (C) evolution (D) resolution
- (A)33 The baby when his mother tickled his armpit and belly.
(A) giggled (B) stripped (C) strangled (D) grumbled
- (C)34 Millions of people fled across the border because of the situation of the civil war.
(A) rejuvenating (B) flourishing (C) deteriorating (D) improving
- (B)35 Jack said his neighbor bit a dog yesterday. It was absolutely to us.
(A) unmarketable (B) unbelievable (C) interactive (D) introductory
- (A)36 Until recently, trans fats nearly all the cooking oil used in fast food restaurants.
(A) accounted for (B) consisted of (C) depended on (D) responded to
- (B)37 He is such a careless driver. It seems that some tragic accident may happen to him anytime.
(A) flexible (B) inevitable (C) portable (D) trainable
- (C)38 Beatrice Potter's tales have been popular with adults, as well as children, since The Tale of Peter Rabbit was published in 1902.
(A) partially (B) occasionally (C) consistently (D) accidentally
- (C)39 It has become a(n) of the digital age that one can purchase almost anything online.
(A) guideline (B) principle (C) reality (D) illusion
- (B)40 Rock 'n' roll in the 1950s. Elvis Presley was one of the first very famous rock 'n' roll singers.
(A) oriented (B) originated (C) organized (D) ordered

請依下文回答第 41 題至第 45 題：

Climate change will force some species of birds to migrate; water resources will increase or decrease; there will be more floods and droughts. Sea levels will rise in some coastal areas. There will be heat-waves and more air pollution, which in turn will cause infectious diseases to spread. There will, however, be some benefits, too. Moderate warming will favor some farmers. Some areas will have more water and more sunshine. There are ways of attempting to slow climate change, such as replanting and increasing the area of the world's forests, because plants and trees reduce the effects of carbon dioxide, but on its own this is not enough to stop global warming. For this to happen, we must cut down on our production of carbon dioxide. One way to do this is to cut down on our use of fossil fuels like coal and oil, which is possible but must be done gradually: coal and oil can be replaced over a period of time by wind energy and solar power. Climate change is not entirely new; it happened two hundred years ago when the Industrial Revolution started. In recent years, the United States has been responsible for 25% of greenhouse gas emissions. In the future, India and China will produce more greenhouse gases than the United States and Europe.

- (C)41 According to the passage, which of the following is true about climate change?
(A) It will only bring disasters to human beings.
(B) It will cut down on the use of coal and oil.
(C) It will bring both destructive and beneficial effects on humans.
(D) It will force China and India to cut down on their greenhouse gas emissions.
- (B)42 According to the passage, when can the use of coal and oil be replaced by wind energy and solar power?
(A) immediately (B) over a period of time (C) after a long time (D) never
- (B)43 What does the underlined "this" refer to in this passage?
(A) to plant more forests (B) to stop global warming
(C) to cut down on the use of coal and oil (D) to have less carbon dioxide
- (B)44 According to the passage, why are plants important in slowing down the climate change?
(A) They help reduce the use of coal and oil.
(B) They help decrease the effects of carbon dioxide.
(C) They help increase greenhouse gas emissions.
(D) They help stop infectious diseases to spread.
- (B)45 According to the passage, which of the following countries produces the most greenhouse gases in recent years?
(A) France (B) America (C) India (D) China

請依下文回答第 46 題至第 50 題：

As you may know, Ms. Rothe will be retiring at the end of the year. She has made a great contribution to our company, and will be missed by all her 46 . She has been with the company for fifteen years, 47 up from Sales Assistant to Sales Manager during that time. We will also present her with a small gift. I have asked Mary to organize the 48 for the gift, and she will be coming round with a large brown envelope if you want to make a 49 . The 50 you give is entirely your choice. The leaving party will be after work on December 20th. I look forward to seeing everyone there.

- (A)46 (A) coworkers (B) family (C) neighbors (D) students
(C)47 (A) flying (B) covering (C) moving (D) rounding
(D)48 (A) business (B) cooperation (C) distribution (D) collection
(C)49 (A) mission (B) sacrifice (C) contribution (D) condition
(A)50 (A) amount (B) effect (C) reason (D) period

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