

104年公務人員高等考試三級考試試題

類 別：土木工程、結構工程

科 目：鋼筋混凝土學與設計

考試時間：2小時

※注意：(一)可以使用電子計算器。

(二)不必抄題，作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在試卷上，於本試題上作答者，不予計分。

歐陽老師 主解

※依據與作答規範：內政部營建署「混凝土結構設計規範」（內政部 100.6.9 台內營字第 1000801914 號令）；中國土木水利工程學會「混凝土工程設計規範」（土木 401-100）。

未依上述規範作答，不予計分。

D10, $d_b = 0.96 \text{ cm}$, $A_b = 0.71 \text{ cm}^2$; D13, $d_b = 1.27 \text{ cm}$, $A_b = 1.27 \text{ cm}^2$;

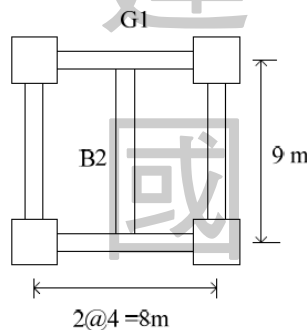
D25, $d_b = 2.54 \text{ cm}$, $A_b = 5.07 \text{ cm}^2$; D29, $d_b = 2.87 \text{ cm}$, $A_b = 6.47 \text{ cm}^2$;

D32, $d_b = 3.22 \text{ cm}$, $A_b = 8.14 \text{ cm}^2$;

混凝土強度 $f'_c = 280 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$,

D10 與 D13 之 $f_y = 2800 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$; D25、D29 與 D32 之 $f_y = 4200 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$

一、如下圖所示之梁版系統，試求梁 G1 與 B2 之 T 型梁有效翼寬。已知 $b_w = 35 \text{ cm}$, $t = 15 \text{ cm}$, $h = 60 \text{ cm}$ 。(25 分)



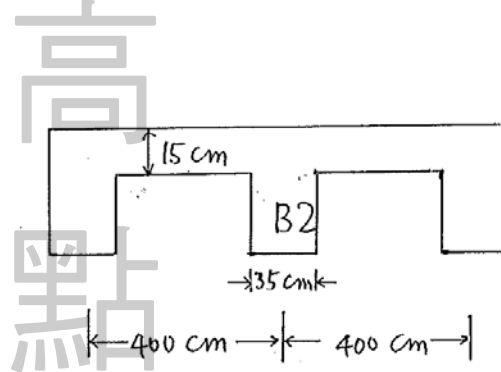
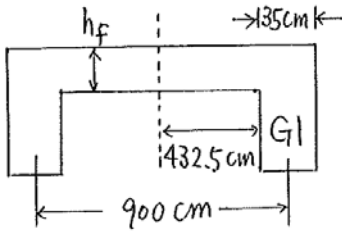
解：

G1 :

$$b_e = \min \begin{cases} b_w + \frac{s_o}{2} = 35 + \frac{900-35}{2} = 467.5 \text{ cm} \\ b_w + 6h_f = 35 + 6 \times 15 = 125 \text{ cm} \\ b_w + \frac{L}{12} = 35 + \frac{800}{12} = 101.67 \text{ cm} \doteq \underline{\underline{102 \text{ cm}}} \end{cases}$$

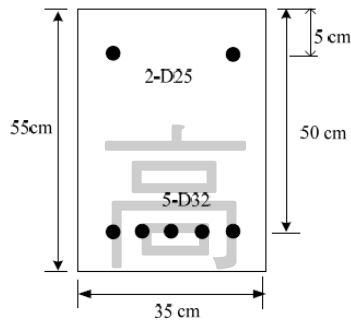
B2 :

$$b_e = \min \begin{cases} \frac{S_o}{2} + b_w + \frac{S_i}{2} = 400 \text{ cm} \\ \frac{L}{4} = \frac{900}{4} = \underline{225 \text{ cm}} \\ 8h_f + b_w + 8h_f = 16 \times 15 + 35 = 275 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

高點
建國

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二、如下圖所示之雙筋矩形梁斷面，梁寬 $b=35\text{ cm}$ ，梁深 $h=55\text{ cm}$ ，有效深度 $d=50\text{ cm}$ ， $d'=5\text{ cm}$ ，試求此斷面之設計彎矩強度。（25 分）



解：

$$(1) A_s = 5 \times 8.14 = 40.7 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A'_s = 2 \times 5.07 = 10.14 \text{ cm}^2$$

檢驗極限時，拉力筋降伏否

$$\chi_b = \alpha_b d = 0.6 \times 50 = 30 \text{ cm}$$

$$a = \beta_1 \chi_b = 0.85 \times 30 = 25.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_{sb} \doteq \frac{0.85 f_c a b}{f_y} + A'_s = \frac{0.85 \times 280 \times 25.5 \times 35}{4200} + 10.14$$

$$= 60.715 \text{ cm}^2 > A_s \quad \text{拉降}$$

檢驗極限時，壓力筋降伏否

$$\chi' = 3d' = 3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$a = \beta_1 \chi' = 0.85 \times 15 = 12.75 \text{ cm}$$

$$A'_{sb} = \frac{A_s f_y - 0.85 f_c a b}{f_y - 0.85 f_c} = \frac{40.7 \times 4200 - 0.85 \times 280 \times 12.75 \times 35}{4200 - 0.85 \times 280}$$

$$= \frac{64732.5}{3962} = 16.34 \text{ cm}^2 > A'_s \quad \text{壓降}$$

(2) 設極限時中性軸位置 x cm

$$T = A_s f_y = 40.7 \times 4.2 = 170.94 \text{ tf}$$

$$C_c = A_s' (f_y - 0.85 f_c) = 10.14 (4.2 - 0.85 \times 0.28) = 40.175 \text{ tf}$$

$$C_c = 0.85 f_c a b = 0.85^2 (0.28) (35x) = 7.0805x \text{ tf}$$

$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad \Rightarrow C_c + C_s = T$$

$$7.0805x + 40.175 = 170.94$$

$$\text{解出 } x = 18.47 \text{ cm} < x_{0.005} = \frac{3}{8} d = \frac{3}{8} \times 50 = 18.75 \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore \phi = 0.9$$

$$a = \beta_1 x = 0.85 \times 18.47 = 15.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$C_c = 7.0805x = 130.777 \text{ tf}$$

$$M_n = C_c \left(d - \frac{a}{2}\right) + C_s (d - d')$$

$$= 130.777 \left(50 - \frac{15.7}{2}\right) + 40.175 (50 - 5)$$

$$= 7320.12 \text{ tf}\cdot\text{cm} = 73.2 \text{ tf}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.9 M_n = \underline{\underline{65.88 \text{ tf}\cdot\text{m}}}$$

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三、一跨度為 10 m 之簡支鋼筋混凝土矩形梁，其斷面寬 $b = 40$ cm，梁深 $h = 80$ cm，有效深度 $d = 73$ cm，梁上承受靜載重（含自重） $W_D = 3$ tf/m 與活載重 $W_L = 2$ tf/m，試設計此梁所需之主筋與腹筋。（30 分）

解：

(1) 先求 $M_{n,0.005}$

$$\chi = \frac{3}{8}d = \frac{3}{8} \times 73 = 27.375 \text{ cm}$$

$$a = \beta_1 \chi = 0.85 \times 27.375 = 23.27 \text{ cm}$$

$$C_c = 0.85 f'_c a b = 0.85 \times 280 \times 23.27 \times 40 = 221530 \text{ kgf} \\ = 221.53 \text{ tf}$$

$$M_{n,0.005} = C_c \left(d - \frac{a}{2} \right) = 221.53 \left(73 - \frac{23.27}{2} \right) / 100 \\ = 135.93 \text{ tf} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_d,0.005 = \phi M_{n,0.005} = 0.9 \times 135.93 = 122.34 \text{ tf} \cdot \text{m}$$

(2) $W_u = 1.2 W_D + 1.6 W_L = 1.2 \times 3 + 1.6 \times 2 = 6.8 \text{ tf/m}$

$$M_u = \frac{1}{8} W_u L^2 = \frac{1}{8} \times 6.8 \times 10^2 = 85 \text{ tf} \cdot \text{m} < M_d,0.005$$

∴ 單筋梁已足夠，且 $\phi = 0.9$

$$M_n = \frac{M_u}{\phi} = \frac{85 \times 10^5}{0.9} = 9444444 \text{ kgf} \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$R_n = \frac{M_n}{b d^2} = \frac{9444444}{40 \times 73^2} = 44.3068 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$$

$$m = \frac{f_y}{0.85 f'_c} = \frac{4200}{0.85 \times 280} = 17.6471$$

$$\rho = \frac{1}{m} \left[1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 m R_n}{f_y}} \right] = 0.01177$$

$$A_{s, req'd} = \rho b d = 0.01177 \times 40 \times 73 = 34.37 \text{ cm}^2$$

主筋試 2-D32 搭 3-D29

$$A_s = 8.14 \times 2 + 6.47 \times 3 = 35.69 \text{ cm}^2 > A_{s, req'd} \quad \text{O.K.}!$$

檢核排列間距

$$3.22 \times 2 + 3 \times 2.87 + 3.22 \times 2 + 2 \times 2.87 + 4 \times 2 + 0.96 \times 2 \\ = 37.15 \text{ cm} < 40 \text{ cm}$$

可排於同一列

$$A_{s, min} = \max \left[\frac{14}{f_y} b w d, \frac{0.8 \sqrt{f_c'}}{f_y} b w d \right] \\ = \frac{14}{4200} \times 40 \times 73 = 9.73 \text{ cm}^2 < A_s \quad \text{O.K.}!$$

檢討裂紋

$$c_c = 4. + 0.96 = 4.96 \text{ cm}$$

$$38 \left(\frac{2800}{f_s} \right) - 2.5 c_c = 38 \left(\frac{2800}{\frac{2}{3} \times 4200} \right) - 2.5 \times 4.96 = 25.6 \text{ cm}$$

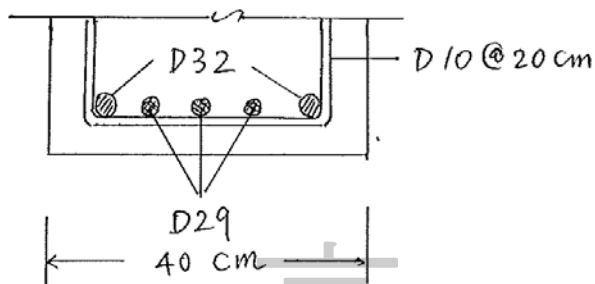
$$\text{其中 } f_s = \frac{2}{3} f_y = 2800 \text{ kgf/cm}^2$$

$$\min \left\{ 38 \left(\frac{2800}{f_s} \right) - 2.5 c_c, 30 \left(\frac{2800}{f_s} \right) \right\}$$

$$= \min \{ 25.6, 30 \} = 25.6 \text{ cm}$$

S 明顯小於 25.6 cm O.K.!

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故主筋採用 2-D32 搭 3-D29，箍筋 D10@20cm

$$(3) V_u = W_u \left(\frac{l_0}{2} - d \right) = 6.8(5 - 0.73) = 29.036 \text{ tf}$$

$$V_c = 0.53 \sqrt{f_c} b w d = 0.53 \sqrt{280} \times 40 \times 73 = 25896 \text{ kgf}$$

$$V_u = \phi (V_c + V_s) = \phi \left(V_c + \frac{A_v f_y d}{s} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 29036 = 0.75 \left(25896 + \frac{2 \times 0.71 \times 2800 \times 73}{s} \right)$$

$$\text{解出 } s = 22.64 \text{ cm} \quad \text{use } s = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_s = \frac{2 \times 0.71 \times 2800 \times 73}{22.64} = 12819 \text{ kgf} < 2V_c$$

$$S_{\max} = \min \left[\frac{A_v f_y}{3.5 b w}, \frac{A_v f_y}{0.2 \sqrt{f_c} b w}, \frac{d}{2}, 60 \text{ cm} \right]$$

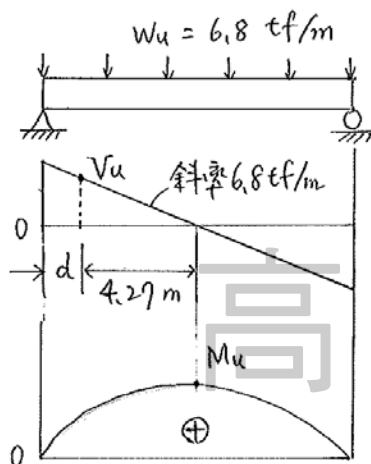
$$= \min \left[\frac{2 \times 0.71 \times 2800}{3.5 \times 40}, \frac{2 \times 0.71 \times 2800}{0.2 \sqrt{280} \times 40}, 36.5, 60 \right]$$

$$= \min [28.4, 29.9, 36.5, 60]$$

$$= 28.4 \text{ cm}$$

$$s = 20 \text{ cm} < 28.4 \text{ cm}$$

O.K.!



$V_u - dia$

$M_u - dia$

四、鋼筋混凝土構件在承受長期載重作用下，將發生何種變形？其大小約為瞬時變形之幾倍（僅考慮壓縮變形）？其對構件行為又有何影響？（20分）

解：

(1) 將發生潛變 (creep) 變形。

(2) 極限潛變係數 $C_u = \frac{\epsilon_{creep}}{\epsilon_{inst}}$

C_u 平均值約在 2.35 左右

僅考慮壓縮變形下，潛變變形約為瞬時變形的 2.35 倍。

(3) 潛變對混凝土而言，猶如 E_c 降低，在工作階段算斷面材料應力時，彈性係數比 (E_s/E_c) 會升高，鋼筋會分配到較多應力，長期後混凝土分配到的應力會減少。
潛變也會造成桿件長期撓度增加，若在斷面內配壓力筋，則可降低桿件長期撓度。