

普通科目：國文及英文

注意：①本試卷正反兩頁共 50 題，限用 2B 鉛筆在「答案卡」上作答。

②本試卷皆為單選選擇題，每題 2 分，請選出最適當答案，答錯不倒扣；未作答者，不予計分。

③答案卡務必繳回，違者該科以零分計算。

【國文】

- 《爾雅》一書，被列在《四庫全書》中的哪一類？  
①經 ②史 ③子 ④集
- 下列何者運用了「誇飾」的手法？  
①無邊落木蕭蕭下，不盡長江滾滾來  
②但識琴中趣，何勞絃上音  
③君不見，高堂明鏡悲白髮，朝如青絲暮成雪  
④一枝草，一點露
- 有關應用文的寫作，下列何者正確？  
①寫給晚輩的信，應用「崑此」作為結尾敬詞  
②「福壽全歸」適用於祝壽的題辭  
③名片上寫下「名正肅」三字，是說自己的名字已寫在名片正面，向對方表達敬意  
④信封上在中路寫收信人的名字，應加上「敬啓」的啓封詞，以示尊敬
- 假若想用成語形容音樂，下列何者不適合？  
①人琴俱杳 ②高山流水 ③陽春白雪 ④下里巴人
- 漁父莞爾而笑，鼓枻而去，乃歌曰：「滄浪之水清兮可以濯吾纓；滄浪之水濁兮可以濯吾足。」(《漁父》)此段文字所呈現出的人生態度是：  
①知足常樂 ②與世推移 ③孤芳自賞 ④未雨綢繆
- 古人寫詩作詞，講求鍊字，凡在節骨眼處安上一字，使得整句詩就像「畫龍點睛」般傳神不已，這個字叫「詩眼」，請問「一道殘陽鋪水中，半江瑟瑟半江紅，可憐九月初三夜，露似珍珠月似弓。」(《白居易·暮江吟》)這首詩的詩眼應是：  
①鋪 ②紅 ③夜 ④弓
- 下列讀音，何者正確？  
①「垓」下之圍：ㄍㄞˇ ②「舳」舻：ㄓㄨˊ ③「嬪」妃：ㄅㄧㄣ ④桂「棹」：ㄓㄨㄛˋ
- 唐太宗縱死囚還家，約期自歸以就死，及期，皆自歸無後者。歐陽修在「縱囚論」認為此乃：  
①寧以義死，不苟幸生 ②情理之常，不足為怪  
③上下交相賊，以成其名 ④唐太宗仁德感化之功
- 「日中則昃，月盈則虧，是以為人處世，當思□□□□，勿驕惰矜慢。」空格中的字，下列何者正確？  
①謙沖自牧 ②枵腹從公 ③蕭規曹隨 ④大刀闊斧
- 「對偶」必須符合字數相等、句法相似，詞性相當等要求，根據以上原則，下列何者為對偶句？  
①松風吹解帶，山月照彈琴 ②朱門酒肉臭，路有凍死骨  
③侯門一入深似海，從此蕭郎是路人 ④待到重陽日，還來就菊花
- 「謝公與人圍棋，俄而，謝玄淮上信至。看書竟，默然無言，徐向局。客問淮上利害，答曰：『小兒輩大破賊。』意色舉止，不異於常。既罷，還內，過戶限，心甚喜，不覺屐齒之折。」(《晉書·謝安傳》)謝安的表現，下列何句最能形容？  
①泰山崩於前而面不改色 ②不經一番寒徹骨，焉得梅花撲鼻香  
③吾生也有涯，而知也無涯 ④天生我材必有用
- 「人見利而不見善，魚見食而不見鉤。」意喻：  
①人之趨於利乃自然天性  
②給他魚吃不如教他如何捕魚  
③人之不廉而至於悖禮犯義  
④人往往為了追求利益，而忽略了隨之而來的禍端
- 《論語·里仁》「不患無位，患所以立。」其中「所以」的用法，與下列何者相同？  
①〈出師表〉：此臣「所以」報先帝而忠陛下之職分也  
②〈與陳伯之書〉：撫弦登陣，豈不愴恨？「所以」廉公之思趙將  
③《孟子·公孫丑》：「所以」謂人皆有不忍人之心者  
④〈諫逐客書〉：此五帝三王之「所以」無敵
- 書信結尾的「問候語」，何者不適用於「一般親友長輩」？  
①恭請 崇安 ②敬請 康安 ③恭請 福安 ④敬請 台安
- 下列敘述中，何者不是謙稱自己的無才無德？  
①〈出師表〉：「愚」以為宮中之事，事無大小，悉以咨之  
②〈陳情表〉：臣不勝「犬馬」怖懼之情，謹拜表以聞  
③〈歲暮歸南山〉：「不才」明主棄，多病故人疏  
④〈段太尉逸事狀〉：尚書固負「若屬」耶
- 以下「食」字，哪一個詞性與其他三者不同？  
①《桃花源記》：殺雞、作「食」  
②《孟子·梁惠王》：狗彘「食」人食而不知檢  
③《義田記》：日「食」人一升  
④《大學》：「食」而不知其味
- 慶賀他人生子，下列敘述何者正確？  
①弄瓦徵祥 ②熊夢徵祥 ③琴瑟重調 ④琴瑟友之
- 關於《三國演義》，下列敘述何者正確？  
①內容為作者羅貫中的構思獨創  
②本書全名為《全相三國志平話》  
③為淺近文言的長篇章回小說  
④清代金聖嘆加以整編，最後成為一百二十回本的《三國演義》
- 有關台灣文學作家與作品的描述，下列敘述何者錯誤？  
①李昂的《殺夫》，是探討現代台灣社會兩性關係的小說  
②廖風德（筆名廖蕾夫）的《嫁粧一牛車》，描寫了工商社會裏農村社會被摧殘的現實  
③洪醒夫的〈散戲〉，剖析了台灣社會從農業轉移到工業社會過程中，農村疲憊的現實  
④黃春明的《兒子的大玩偶》等短篇小說，以簡練的寫實手法敘寫許多鄉土草根型的人物
- 關於「六書」構形，下列何者與其他三者不同？  
①江 ②機 ③日 ④簡
- 唐代詩人中，李白世稱「詩仙」，杜甫被譽為「詩聖」，有「詩鬼」之稱者是誰？  
①王維 ②李賀 ③杜牧 ④李商隱
- 下列哪一個成語不能形容他人的「見識淺薄」？  
①夏蟲語冰 ②窺豹一斑 ③郢書燕說 ④目光如豆
- 有關書信的「末啓詞」，下列敘述何者錯誤？  
①對於一般長輩、師長可用「敬上」 ②對於祖父母、父母可用「頓首」  
③對於一般親友平輩可用「拜啓」 ④對於一般親友晚輩可用「字」
- 中國文學史上，有許多作家相互齊名，下列敘述何者錯誤？  
①李杜：李白、杜甫 ②元白：元稹、白居易  
③溫李：溫庭筠、李煜 ④蘇辛：蘇軾、辛棄疾
- 下列數詞中，何者為「實數」？  
①〈明湖居聽書〉：餘音繞梁，「三」日不絕  
②《論語》：君子有「三」戒  
③〈岳陽樓記〉：政通人和，「百」廢具興  
④〈六國論〉：今日割「五」城，明日割「十」城，然後得一夕安寢

【英文】

(一)字彙測驗

26. Food costs more because more people are eating meat and milk products in \_\_\_\_\_ like China and India.  
 ① economies                      ② monuments                      ③ regulations                      ④ telescopes
27. Today 42 percent of those under 30 have college degrees—a \_\_\_\_\_ we expect will rise to half by 2010.  
 ① proportion                      ② resistance                      ③ stationery                      ④ terminal
28. After 40 years of separation from his identical \_\_\_\_\_, James Lewis began to search for his long-lost brother.  
 ① loss                      ② needle                      ③ owl                      ④ twin
29. Fire ants have been a problem ever since they came to the United States from South America. They have \_\_\_\_\_ across the South and now threaten various parts of the West as well.  
 ① snacked                      ② spread                      ③ squeezed                      ④ stripped
30. A new company has started to \_\_\_\_\_ computer parts. When old computers are received at the company, they are carefully broken down into parts and sold to different customers.  
 ① calculate                      ② glimpse                      ③ identify                      ④ recycle
31. The price difference can be as much as 100% and can save a farmer from \_\_\_\_\_ or allow a family to send their children to school.  
 ① bankruptcy                      ② subsidies                      ③ charity                      ④ textiles
32. A \_\_\_\_\_ businessman never does anything except for a useful end.  
 ① passive                      ② probable                      ③ prudent                      ④ portable
33. The information you supplied was not all favorable concerning the \_\_\_\_\_ condition of your company.  
 ① physical                      ② financial                      ③ digital                      ④ medical

(二)文法測驗

34. Many Korean universities now require all students to pass the TOEFL in order to graduate, and many employers won't hire applicants \_\_\_\_\_ they're similarly qualified.  
 ① amidst                      ② because                      ③ unless                      ④ whether
35. Not only \_\_\_\_\_ harm their education, but they often endanger their physical safety as well.  
 ① child workers do                      ② child workers are to                      ③ do child workers                      ④ are child workers to
36. Like other businesses \_\_\_\_\_ breaking child labor laws, Sears and Wagner's have tried to downplay the seriousness of their offenses.  
 ① catching                      ② caught                      ③ to catch                      ④ to be caught
37. The future price of food \_\_\_\_\_ by a number of interrelated factors.  
 ① will be determined                      ② will determine                      ③ will being determined                      ④ is going to determine
38. Sharing a meal is considered the best way for people to get to know \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① anothers                      ② one other                      ③ the other                      ④ one another
39. \_\_\_\_\_ with his girlfriend, he bought her a dozen roses.  
 ① Wanted to make up                      ② He wanted to make up                      ③ To make up                      ④ He was trying to make up
40. Don't give a business gift \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① until you receive one                      ② as you receive one  
 ③ because you receive one                      ④ due to you receive one

(三)克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

When the first baby arrives in a household, everything changes. 41, the parents needed an alarm clock in the morning, but now the baby decides when they should wake up. Formerly, the parents 42, but now all their free time is spent admiring their infant. 43 pre-baby days, their life is more carefully planned. While they used 44 to see friends whenever they wanted to, that is no longer possible. If they want to go out without the baby, they must arrange for a babysitter. 45 the neat and tidy rooms of the past, these days their apartment is full of baby things. Their friends have even noticed a difference in the topic of conversation: It's always about the baby.

41. ① At the past                      ② In the past                      ③ On the past                      ④ Within the past
42. ① spent their evenings watching TV or reading                      ② spent their evenings watch TV or read  
 ③ spent their evenings watch TV or to read                      ④ spent their evenings watching TV or read
43. ① To contrast to                      ② To contrast in                      ③ On contrast in                      ④ In contrast to
44. ① to going out                      ② to gone out                      ③ to go out                      ④ going out
45. ① Alike                      ② Liking                      ③ Unlike                      ④ Likely

(四)閱讀測驗

The evidence is clear. Wherever there is permanent ice – Greenland, Antarctica, the Alps, the Himalayas –that ice is melting. Anybody who has been to high mountains will have noticed this fact. Scientists agree that the cause for this melting is very simple. The earth's atmosphere is warming up.

The melting ice, in turn, is causing sea levels to rise as the extra water from the melting ice pours into the oceans. Already, sea levels have risen about 8 inches (20 cm) in recent years, and scientists believe they could rise at least another 20 inches (50 cm) by the year 2100. This could put many heavily populated coastal areas at risk. Coastal Florida, the Nile Delta, Bangladesh, and many other areas would end up under water.

Along with rising air temperatures, the ocean temperatures are also rising. This has brought changes in weather patterns, with more frequent and more severe storms. Rising ocean temperatures are also one of the factors in the death of coral reefs in the southern oceans. These reefs are the natural homes to 65 percent of the world's fish. When the reefs die, so do the fish.

The warmer air temperatures are also causing changes in the world's climate zones. In Europe, the southern countries along the Mediterranean are already becoming drier and more desert-like. On the other hand, countries in northern Europe, such as Germany and England, have experienced terrible floods from too much rain. Worldwide, agriculture will soon be negatively affected in many places. Life will become more difficult in the poorer countries of Asia and Africa, which already suffer from poor soil and lack of water. Millions of people could be forced to leave their homes and countries in search of food and a better life.

46. The passage is about \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① the rising temperatures on earth                      ② pollution in the atmosphere  
 ③ how climate changes affect wildlife                      ④ the warmer ocean temperatures
47. The ice in Antarctica is melting because \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① more people are traveling to Antarctica  
 ② sea levels are rising very fast  
 ③ there are many high mountains on continent  
 ④ the temperature of the atmosphere is warmer
48. What happens to those southern countries in Europe ?  
 ① They are under water now.  
 ② They have lower air temperatures.  
 ③ They are becoming drier and more desert-like.  
 ④ They have experienced terrible floods.
49. By the year 2100, coastal Florida \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① could be under water                      ② may have cooler water  
 ③ will be heavily populated                      ④ will have coral reefs
50. What will happen to the people of poorer countries in Asia and Africa when the world climate changes ?  
 ① Their lives will become better and richer.  
 ② Their lives will become more difficult.  
 ③ They will leave their homes to sell food.  
 ④ They will work together to change the weather.